



## Saving Our World : Minno's Guide to Climate Challenges

#### **Acknowledgments**

This work is the intellectual property of Pathfinder International

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**Pathfinder** expands access to sexual and reproductive health services, opening the door to opportunities for women and all individuals to thrive—economically, educationally, and civically. Driven by our country-led leadership and local community partners, Pathfinder brings together a suite of services and programs that enable millions of people to choose their own paths forward.

Our program, Advancing the Leadership of Women and Girls Towards Better Health and Climate Change Resilience, builds the resilience of communities to withstand climate shocks and emergencies through women-led preparation, response, and recovery. The program positions women and girls as change agents in strengthening access to equitable health services and building community resilience to climate shocks—ultimately helping women forge their own paths to a healthier future.





#### What role can you play when disasters strike your community?

#### 1. Prevention

Stay ahead by identifying risks like floods and earthquakes. Make smart choices, plant trees, save water, and protect the environment to reduce disaster impact.

#### 2. Preparedness

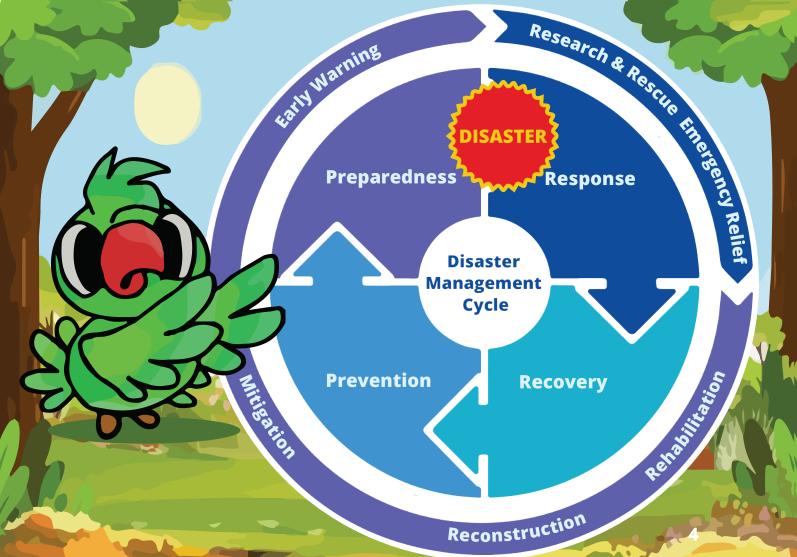
Have a plan before disaster strikes. Know safe locations, keep emergency supplies ready, and practice drills to ensure quick responses when it matters.

#### 3. Response

When disaster hits, act quickly. Stay calm, follow your plan, and help others. Teamwork and focus are key to staying safe.

#### 4. Recovery

After the danger passes, rebuild and learn. Strengthen your community and enhance resilience to be better prepared for the next challenge.





## How do sudden downpours turn our streets into rivers?

While rain is a natural part of life, climate change has turned up the intensity. Heavy downpours and rapid snowmelt can quickly lead to severe floods, exacerbated by Pakistan's challenging landscape and limited drainage systems. Vulnerable groups, including children, women, the elderly, and people with disabilities, face significant risks during these events, from displacement to waterborne diseases. It's essential that we prioritize their needs and take steps to keep them safe!

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#### Preparedness

- Preparedness

  I. Create a family emergency plan by mapping out evacuation routes

  2. Clear drains and gutters

  3. Secure valuables and supplies in waterproof containers

  4. Stay informed about weather updates

  5. Assemble an emergency kit with essentials like dry foods (dates, chickpeas, rusk), water, medications, sanitary pads, and a flashlight
- ignt
  6. Take precautionary measures to
  avoid diseases by practicing good
  hygiene, wearing protective
  clothing, preventing
  water contamination,
  and eliminating stagnant water

## HEAVY RAINFALLS & FLOODS

- manholes
- 5. Keep away from poles to avoid electrocution
- 6. Avoid stagnant water 7. Drink clean, boiled water

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#### **Prevention**

- 1.Build flood barriers and
- 3. Maintain local drainage systems
- Mitigation (e.g., ditches)

  4.Use flood-resistant crop varieties such as paddy rice and sugarcane

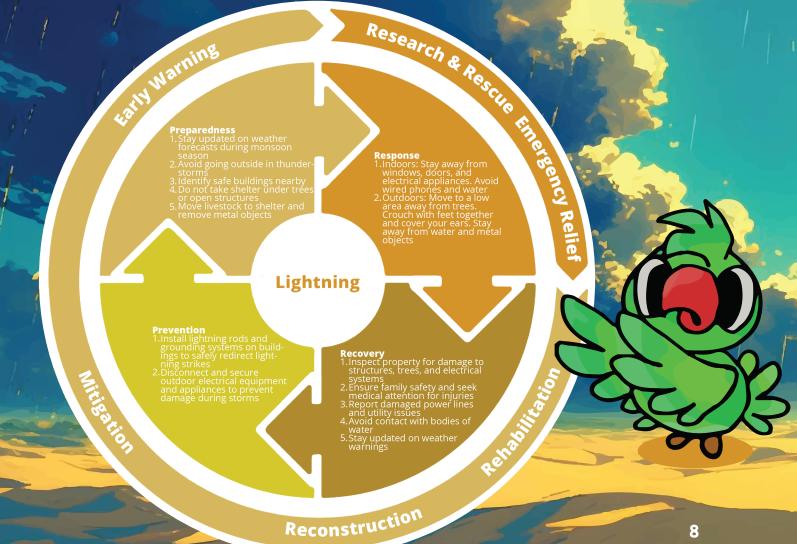
  5.Diversify income sources away

#### Recovery

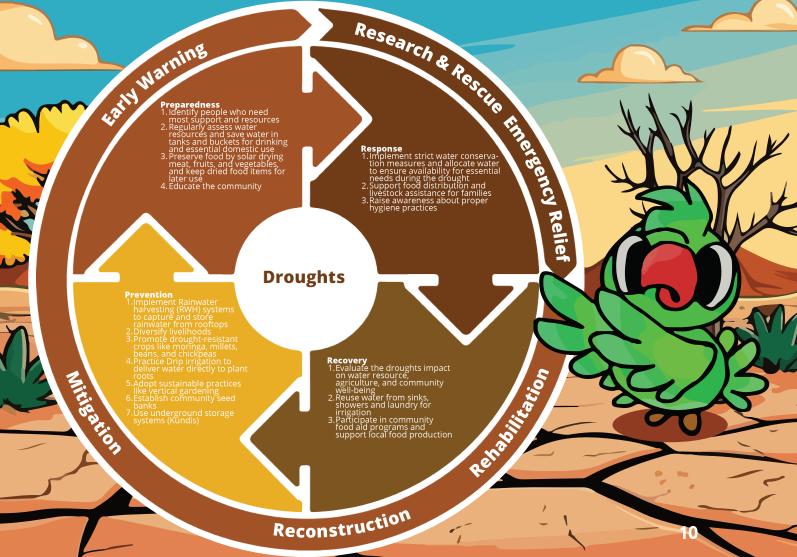
- Assess damage to homes, infrastructure, and agriculture
   Restore essential services like electric-
- ity, water, and sanitation 3.Identify individuals needing medical
- 5. Promote community clean-up initiatives to prevent health hazards

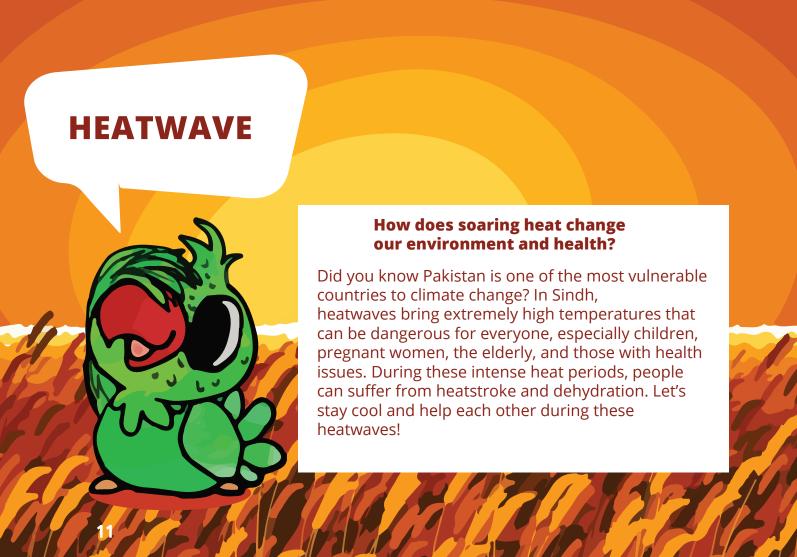
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#### **Preparedness**

- 1. Check weather forecasts
- 2. Seek shelter in shaded areas

- Seek Shelter In Shaded areas
   Shave water, ORS, cloths for cooling and thermometer ready
   Limit outdoor activities
   Ensure elderly, infants, pregnant, and breastfeeding women are safe and hydrated

#### **Heatwave**

Mittigation

- to ensure their well-being 2. Monitor for symptoms 3. Take time for self-care to feel better and reduce fatigue 4. Continue to stay hydrated by





## How can a spark quickly turn into a raging fire?

Extreme heatwaves can trigger bushfires. High temperatures ignite dry vegetation, and glass bottles in the sun may start fires. Hazards like unattended cooking and electrical faults increase the risk, especially in rural areas with traditional stoves. Wooden and straw homes catch fire easily, and strong winds can spread flames rapidly. Stay vigilant to keep safe!

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- 5. Ensure everyone knows two safe exit routes for fire evacuation

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#### **Fire**

#### Prevention

- Ensure access to emergency water supplies, like tanks or ponds, for firefighting Midigation

#### Recovery

- 1.Do not re-enter the building until it is
- 2. Seek medical attention for smoke inhalation or injuries
- 3. Contact local authorities to assess fire damage and risks
- 4. Arrange temporary housing if your home is uninhabitable

### **Earthquake**

### What happens when the ground shakes beneath our feet?

Earthquakes in Pakistan occur when tectonic plates shift, creating tremors felt across the region, particularly in Islamabad region and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province. Although Sindh experiences fewer earthquakes, it is not immune to occasional shakes. Vulnerable groups, children, the elderly, pregnant women, and people with disabilities face higher risks during these events. It's crucial to prioritize their safety and preparedness in our communities!

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- hazards, assessing vulnerabilities
- 3. Assemble a disaster supply kit with

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#### **Earthquakes**

#### Prevention

- 1. Avoid building near fault lines or unstable ground
- 2. Conduct earthquake
- Mitigation languages

- **Recovery**1. Check for Injuries

- needed

Reconstruction

#### 16





### What happens when smog comes to visit?

Imagine stepping outside and feeling the air thick with fog and smoke from cars and factories. That's smog! In winter, cold air gets trapped by warm air, keeping the smog close to the ground. This makes it hard to breathe, especially for kids, the elderly, and those with breathing problems. But we can help! By reducing pollution and planting trees, we can clear the air and keep it safe for everyone!

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#### **Smog**

#### Prevention

- 1. Encourage family members to avoid
- it contributes to smog

  2. Trees help clean the air. Participate in tree-planting programs in your school or community

#### Recovery

#### **Emergency Response Authorities**

#### **PDMA 1129 Disaster Helpline**

The National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA) governs disaster management across Pakistan. It oversees the Provincial Disaster Management Authority (PDMA), which provides emergency services through the **1129** helpline. At the district level, the District Disaster Management Authority (DDMA) operates early warning systems, ensures evacuations, provides essential services.



#### **1122 Emergency Helpline**

In case of an emergency, especially during climate-induced disasters there are designated district authorities within reach through the **1122** helpline. These services are operational across all provinces.



#### 1123 - Tele-Tabeeb

Tele-Tabeeb - **1123** is a telehealth initiative that is established by SIEHS. The helpline is open 24/7 and is operating nationwide to provide free medical consultation and mental health counselling virtually.



## PATHFINDER

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